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PERSONAL NOTES.

AUSTRIA.

Lemberg.—At the University of Lemberg Dr. Stanislaus Glombinski has recently been appointed Ordinary Professor of Political Economy and Finance. He was born at Skole, Galicia, February 25, 1862. His early education was received in the gymnasium at Sambor, Galicia, his university training at the University of Lemberg, 1881–84, where in 1886 he received the degree of *doctor juris*. In 1888 he was called to Lemberg by the Faculty of Law as a supply, for the instruction of political economy. In 1889 he became privat docent for that subject and in 1891 for finance also. In 1892 Dr. Glombinski received promotion to the rank of an Extraordinary Professor. He is a member of the executive committee of the Polish Society of Jurisprudence and of the Handels Geographischen Vereins. The titles of his writings for the greater part in the Polish language are here given in English.

"*Polish Population in Silesia.*" 1882.

"*The Physiocratic System of Political Economy.*" Pp. 106. 1888.

"*The Science of Finance.*" Pp. 164. 1889–90.

"*Currency in Austria.*" Pp. 196. 1890.

"*Currency Reform in Austria.*" Pp. 42. 1890.

"*Ueber den heutigen Zustand des Ackerbaus,*" 1893.

"*Joseph Supinski.*" 1893.

"*Ueber die Verbindung des Hypothekarkredits mit der Lebensversicherung.*" 1893.

"*System of Political Economy*" (prepared in conjunction with Dr. Bilinski, Austrian Minister of Finance). Pp. 695. 1894.

"*System of Finance.*" Pp. 325. 1894.

"*Neue Währung in Oesterreich.*" 1894.

"*The Finances of Galicia.*" 1894.

"*On the Social Question.*" 1894.

"*Volkswirtschaftliche Rückblicke auf die Lemberger Landesausstellung.*" Oesterreichisch-ungarische Revue, 1895.

ITALY.

Genoa.—At the University of Genoa Dr. Giulio Salvatore Del Vecchio has recently been appointed Ordinary Professor of Statistics. He was born November 27, 1845, at Lugo in Romagna, and attended the gymnasium of Leghorn and the Royal Lyceum of Bologna before entering, in 1865, the University of Bologna. There he pursued legal

studies, and in 1869 obtained the degree of *doctor juris*. After practicing law in Turin he became Professor of Political Economy and Statistics in schools at Trapani, 1872; Asti, 1874; and Bologna, 1876. In 1888 he was appointed Extraordinary Professor of Statistics at the University of Genoa. His works are:

"*Sulla educazione pratica.*" Lugo, 1868.

"*Sull' Armonia delle industrie.*" Bologna, 1869.

"*Del metodo d'insegnamento delle scienze giuridiche ed economiche.*" Milan, 1875.

"*Intorno al concetto della statistica, considerato nel suo svolgimento storico.*" Padua, 1877.

"*Intorno all' obbietto al' metodo e all' importanza della scienza statistica.*" Padua, 1878.

"*Sulle ricerche statistiche intorno ai matrimoni fra consanguinei e ai loro effetti.*" Rome, 1878.

"*Sul terzo censimento della popolazione italiana.*" Bologna, 1881.

"*Statistica e Finanze.*" Bologna, 1883.

"*La famiglia rispetto alla società civile e al problema sociale.*" Turin, 1887.

"*Sulla emigrazione permanente italiana nei paesi stranieri, avvenuta nel dodicennio, 1876-1887.*" Bologna, 1892.

"*Gli Analfabeti e le nascite nelle varie parti d'Italia.*" Bologna, 1894.

"*Su gli Analfabeti e le nascite.*" Saggio secondo. *Note comparative tra l'Italia ed altre nazione.*" Bologna, 1895.

Padua.—At the University of Padua Dr. Giulio Alessio has recently been appointed Ordinary Professor of Finance. He was born May 13, 1853, at Padua, where he received his early education and pursued university studies, obtaining the degree of *doctor juris*. His academic career has been spent wholly at Padua, where in 1878 he entered the university as *professore incaricato*, advancing soon after to the post of Extraordinary Professor. Professor Alessio is a member of the Academy of Padua and of the British Economic Association. Besides many articles, reviews in the *Giornali degli Economisti*, *Pensiero Italiano*, *Riforma Sociale* and *Revista italiano per le scienze giuridiche*, he has written:

"*L'Imposta del Dazio consumo in Italia.*" *Annali di Statistica*, 1880.

"*Di alcuni criterii proprie dell' insegnamento superiore dell' Economia politica.*" Padua, 1881.

"*Saggio sul' sistema tributario in Italia et sui suoi effetti economici et sociali.*" 2 vols. Pp. 1400. Turin, 1883 and 1889.

"*I consorzii universitarii e lo studio di Padova.*" Padua-Verona, 1887.

"*Il fondamento economico-sociale nelle dottrine finanziarie.*" Giornali degli Economisti, 1888.

"*Alcune riflessioni intorno al consetto del valore nell' antichità classica.*" Archivio Giuridico, 1889.

"*Studii sulla teoria del valore nel cambio interno.*" Pp. 250. Turin, 1890.

"*Il sistema daziario nord americano.*" Giornali degli Economisti, 1893.

"*La funzione del tesoro nello stato moderno.*" Pp. 150. Padua-Verona, 1894.

"*Gli studii sociali et l'azione delle classi dirigenti in Italia.*" Reforma Sociale, 1894.

"*Das italienische Finanzwesen im Jahre 1891.*" Finanz Archiv, Vol. IX.

Siena.—At the University of Siena, Dr. Augusto Graziani* has recently been appointed Ordinary Professor of Political Economy. His recent publications are :

"*Le idee economiche degli scrittori Emiliani e Romagnoli primo al 1848.*" Pp. 188. Modena, 1893.

"*Di alcune questioni relative alla dottrina del salario.*" Pp. 82. Siena, 1893.

"*Il fondamento economico del diritto.*" Inaugural discourse for the Academic year 1893-94, at the University of Siena. Siena, 1894.

"*Per una classificazione.*" Giornali degli Economisti, 1893.

"*Sul pagamento dei salari in Italia.*" Reforma Sociale, 1894.

"*Intorno al monopolio.*" Ibid., 1894.

"*L'imposta generale sul reddito e le legislazioni finanziarie francesi.*" Ibid., 1894.

"*Il socialismo teorico e l'economia politica.*" Turin, 1895.

"*Die Litteratur der Dogmengeschichte der politischen Oekonomie in Italien.*" Zeitschrift für Litteratur und Geschichte der Staatswissenschaften, 1895.

"*Di alcuni recenti studi d'economia politica e di scienze delle finanze.*" Studii Senesi, 1895.

"*Introduzione di scienze delle finanze.*" Turin, 1896. (In press.)

SWEDEN.

Gothenburg.—At the University of Gothenburg, Sweden, Dr.

* See ANNALS, Vol. iii, p. 813. May, 1893.

Ludwig V. A. Stavenow has recently been appointed Professor of History and Political Science. He was born October 12, 1864, at Stockholm, where he received his early education. From 1882 to 1890 he spent at the University of Upsala, where in 1885 he passed the examination as candidate in philosophy, in 1890 that as licencié in philosophy, and 1891 that of doctor of letters. In 1890 he was appointed Extraordinary Professor at the University of Upsala, whence he was called late in 1895 to Gothenburg. His writings upon the constitutional and diplomatic history of Sweden are as follows :

"*Om riksrådsvalen under frihetstiden.*" Upsala, 1890.

"*Om formerna för utskottsval under frihetstiden.*" Upsala, 1890.

"*Till belysning af partistriden vid riksdagen 1746-47.*" Upsala, 1890.

"*Studier i sländsriksdagens senare historia.*" Göteborgs Högs-kolas årsskrift, 1895.

"*Sveriges politik vid tiden för Altonakongressen 1686-89.*" I-III Historisk Tidskrift, 1890.

"*Om frihållandet mellan politisk historia och kultur historia.*" Ibid., 1895.

"*Gustav II Adolf hans personlighet och hans betydelse.*" Stockholm, 1894.

"*Den stora engelska revolutionen i det sjuttonde århundradets midt.*" Göteborg, 1895.